

2026

(Regular)

Sanskrit (Core)

Paper Code : SN-CE-4224

Paper Name : Sanskrit Grammar And Linguistics

Time : 2½ hours

Full Marks : 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Answer the following questions :

1×7=7

- a) Which is विभक्ति connected to कर्म ?
- b) How many language are there in IE family ?
- c) Write the name of one philologist of 19th century CE.
- d) Write the another name to Indo-European language.
- e) Which विभक्ति is connected to सम्बन्धपद ?
- f) Which Vibhakti indicates location (Adhikarana) ?
- g) Which Vibhakti indicates separation (Apadana) ?

2. Answer the following questions :

2×4=8

- a) Define Sandhi and mention its main types.
- b) Define Svvara Sandhi with an example.
- c) What is कर्म in Sanskrit grammar ?
- d) Name the Karakas (Verbal Case-endings) mentioning their concerned related Nominal case-endings (Sabda-vibhaktis).

3. Answer the following questions (*any three*) :

5×3=15

- a) Discuss the rules of Vyanjana Sandhi with examples.

Contd...

- b) Explain Visarga Sandhi and its important rules with examples.
- c) Explain the development of Sanskrit language through different historical stages.
- d) Explain the following sutras :
‘क्रियार्थोपपदस्य च कर्मणि स्थानिनः’
‘निमित्तात् कर्मयोगे च’
- e) Write a short note on the status of Sanskrit among the Indian language ? 5
- f) What is विभक्ति in Sanskrit Grammar ? Discuss its significance.
3. Answer the following questions (*any three*) : 10×3=30
- a) Explain the relationship between Sanskrit and the Indo-European language family.
- b) Write a note on the background of the Sanskrit language ?
- c) Explain the applications of **Panchami Vibhakti (Ablative case)** with examples.
- d) Discuss the uses of Dvitiya Vibhakti with examples.
- e) Explain fully the sutra ‘अकथितं च’ citing suitable relevant sutra, with examples.
- f) Discuss the Vibhaktyartha described in Laghusiddhanta Kaumudi.

